



STATE DATA

While the indicators presented in the previous sections are representative of the U.S. population as a whole, the following section presents data at the State level. Geographic differences in health status and health care utilization play an important role in tailoring health programs and interventions to specific populations. Included are data on infant, neonatal, and perinatal mortality, low birth weight, preterm birth, health care financing, Medicaid enrollment and expenditures, and CHIP enrollment.

The following pages reveal important disparities in these measures across States. For instance, the proportion of infants born low birth weight (less than 2,500 grams, or 5 pounds 8 ounces) was highest in Mississippi, followed by Louisiana and several other southern States. Births to unmarried women tended to be highest in these States, as well.

All of the issues presented here have geographic program and policy implications. State and local leaders can use this information to better serve their maternal and child populations in need.

Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP) Program Design and Aggregate Enrollment, FY 2008

Source (IV.1): Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services

State	Type of CHIP Program*	Upper Eligibility	Total CHIP Enrollment	Presumptive Eligibility?***
Alabama	Separate	200%	110,821	N
Alaska	Medicaid	175%	18,707	N
Arizona	Separate	200%	112,072	N
Arkansas	Combo	200%	93,446	N/N
California	Combo	300%	1,692,087	Y/Y
Colorado	Separate	200%	99,555	Y
Connecticut	Separate	300%	22,270	N
Delaware	Combo	200%	11,192	N/N
District of Columbia	Medicaid	300%	8,746	N
Florida	Combo	200%	354,385	Y/N
Georgia***	Separate	235%	311,234	N
Hawaii	Medicaid	300%	28,803	N
Idaho	Combo	185%	43,526	N/N
Illinois	Combo	200%	356,460	Y/Y
Indiana	Combo	200%	124,954	N/N
Iowa	Combo	200%	50,390	N/N
Kansas	Separate	200%	51,162	Y
Kentucky	Combo	200%	67,717	N/N
Louisiana	Combo	250%	147,863	N/N
Maine	Combo	200%	30,947	N/N
Maryland***	Medicaid	200%	132,864	N
Massachusetts	Combo	300%	200,950	Y/Y
Michigan	Combo	200%	67,763	Y/Y
Minnesota	Combo	280%	5,621	N/N
Mississippi	Separate	200%	84,370	N
Missouri	Combo	200%	136,135	Y/N

State	Type of CHIP Program*	Upper Eligibility	Total CHIP Enrollment	Presumptive Eligibility?***
Montana	Separate	175%	22,679	N
Nebraska	Medicaid	185%	48,827	N
Nevada	Separate	200%	38,592	N
New Hampshire	Combo	300%	12,236	Y/N
New Jersey	Combo	350%	151,805	Y/Y
New Mexico	Medicaid	234%	14,944	Y
New York	Separate	250%	517,256	Y
North Carolina***	Combo	200%	251,653	N/N
North Dakota***	Combo	140%	7,617	N/N
Ohio	Medicaid	200%	251,278	N
Oklahoma	Combo	185%	117,507	N/N
Oregon	Separate	184%	73,686	N
Pennsylvania	Separate	300%	256,627	N
Rhode Island	Combo	250%	26,031	N/N
South Carolina	Combo	200%	73,620	N/N
South Dakota	Combo	200%	15,277	N/N
Tennessee***	Combo	250%	63,619	Y/Y
Texas	Separate	200%	731,916	N
Utah	Separate	200%	51,092	N
Vermont	Separate	300%	6,496	N
Virginia	Combo	200%	155,289	N/N
Washington	Separate	250%	16,831	N
West Virginia	Separate	220%	37,645	N
Wisconsin	Combo	250%	52,940	Y/N
Wyoming	Separate	200%	8,976	N

*Programs may be an expansion of Medicaid, a separate CHIP program, or a combination of the two. **Presumptive eligibility provides immediate but temporary benefits for applicants who appear to meet eligibility requirements but have not yet been officially approved; in some States, this is only available for certain population (e.g., infants). For States with a combination plan, information for the Medicaid plan is listed first, followed by information for the separate CHIP plan.

***Eligibility information is from FY 2007.

Medicaid Enrollment and EPSDT Utilization for Children under 21, FY 2008

Source (III.4, IV.2): Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services

State	Medicaid Enrollees*	EPSDT Participation Ratio**	Medicaid Expenditures (per enrollee)***
Alabama♦	489,049	52%	\$1,880
Alaska	83,617	53%	\$4,767
Arizona♦	681,537	76%	\$2,280
Arkansas♦	415,411	38%	\$2,131
California	4,665,571	78%	\$1,761
Colorado	343,032	56%	\$2,372
Connecticut	285,538	68%	\$1,629
Delaware	90,731	90%	\$3,815
District of Columbia♦	98,550	70%	\$3,494
Florida	1,654,843	70%	\$2,183
Georgia	1,059,612	60%	\$2,303
Hawaii♦	132,459	72%	\$1,842
Idaho	163,765	45%	\$2,726
Illinois	1,472,021	67%	\$1,747
Indiana	679,769	100%	\$1,987
Iowa	255,061	72%	\$2,811
Kansas	219,175	61%	\$2,990
Kentucky	491,961	57%	\$3,186
Louisiana	753,992	67%	\$1,977
Maine◊	136,617	59%	\$5,275
Maryland	523,789	59%	\$3,154
Massachusetts♦	543,090	78%	\$3,459
Michigan♦	1,126,951	54%	\$1,838
Minnesota	416,629	68%	\$4,439
Mississippi♦	391,852	41%	\$1,601

State	Medicaid Enrollees*	EPSDT Participation Ratio**	Medicaid Expenditures (per enrollee)***
Missouri	643,125	70%	\$2,456
Montana	64,071	61%	\$3,214
Nebraska	163,672	52%	\$3,119
Nevada♦	163,407	59%	\$1,618
New Hampshire	92,694	63%	\$2,872
New Jersey	605,041	61%	\$2,769
New Mexico	331,109	67%	\$3,164
New York	2,006,098	63%	\$3,323
North Carolina♦	1,010,922	78%	\$2,349
North Dakota♦	45,755	48%	\$2,145
Ohio♦	1,250,115	51%	\$2,005
Oklahoma	517,679	52%	\$2,407
Oregon	271,889	61%	\$2,610
Pennsylvania♦	1,137,248	52%	\$2,604
Rhode Island♦	110,354	55%	\$4,034
South Carolina	529,255	57%	\$2,479
South Dakota	94,157	44%	\$2,557
Tennessee	824,415	59%	\$2,259
Texas♦	2,943,128	60%	\$1,876
Utah♦	169,498	61%	\$1,987
Vermont♦	59,170	51%	\$2,993
Virginia	563,092	66%	\$2,527
Washington	663,501	59%	\$2,245
West Virginia◊	206,729	44%	\$1,917
Wisconsin◊	499,965	68%	\$1,586
Wyoming	53,211	42%	\$3,074

*Unduplicated number of individuals under age 21 determined to be eligible for EPSDT services.

**The ratio of Medicaid eligibles receiving any EPSDT services to the number of eligibles who should have received such services.

***Represents total Medicaid vendor payments divided by Medicaid eligibles under 21 (Medicaid Statistical Information System Report)

◊All data are from FY 2007.

♦Expenditure data are from FY 2007.

Health Insurance Status of Children Under 18,* 2009

Source (III.1): U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey

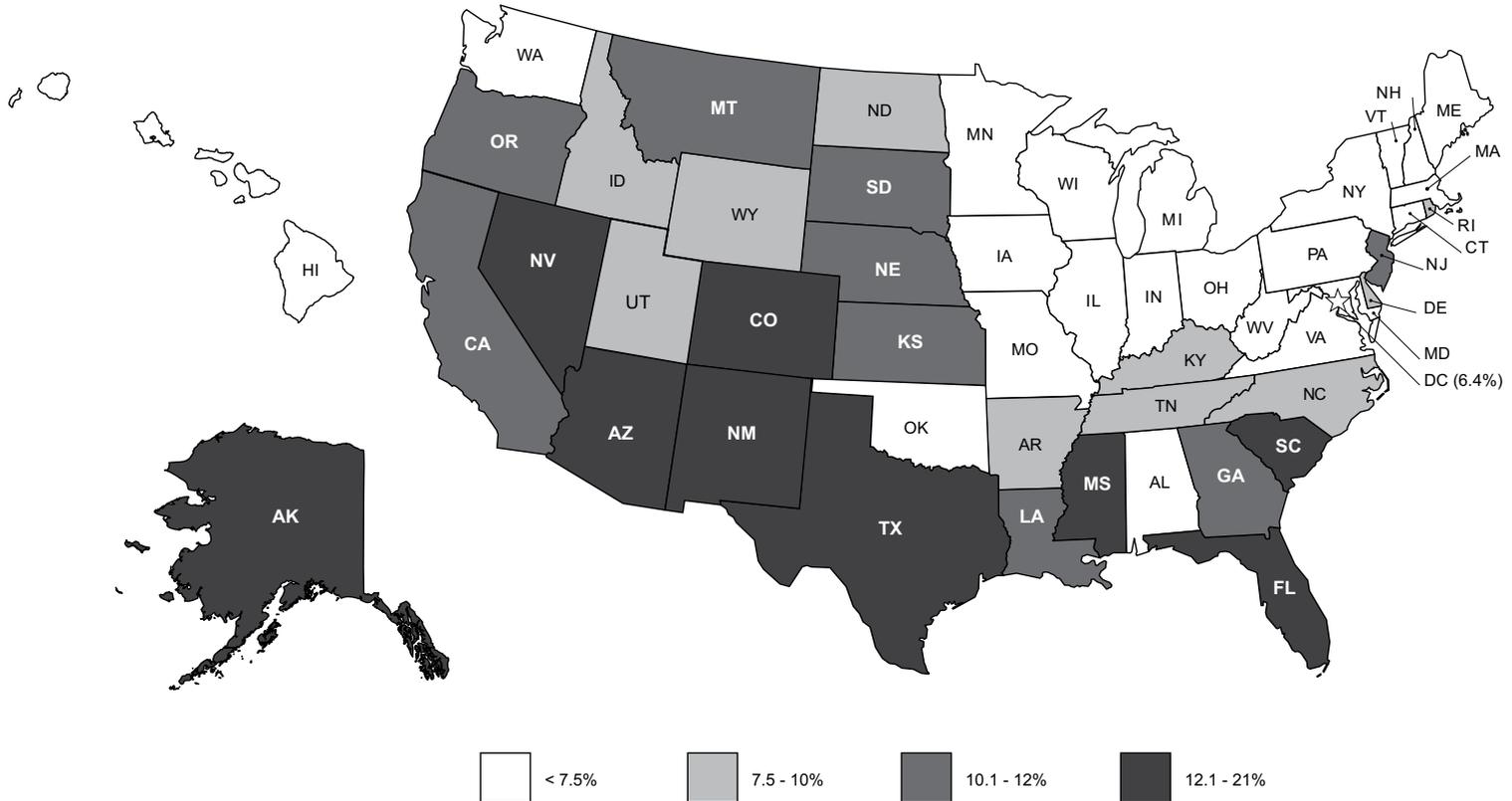
State	Percent with Private Insurance	Percent with Public Insurance**	Percent Uninsured
Alabama	63.7%	37.3%	3.7%
Alaska	60.0%	36.7%	14.4%
Arizona	49.2%	38.1%	16.0%
Arkansas	49.2%	47.2%	9.2%
California	58.7%	36.6%	10.5%
Colorado	68.5%	22.6%	12.3%
Connecticut	74.8%	26.9%	5.4%
Delaware	70.8%	27.3%	9.1%
District of Columbia	57.3%	45.5%	6.4%
Florida	60.5%	28.3%	16.7%
Georgia	61.0%	35.3%	10.5%
Hawaii	64.2%	42.7%	5.2%
Idaho	69.5%	28.9%	8.8%
Illinois	67.8%	32.6%	6.4%
Indiana	64.7%	34.7%	6.0%
Iowa	75.1%	28.1%	5.3%
Kansas	63.4%	30.1%	11.0%
Kentucky	59.2%	37.1%	10.0%
Louisiana	58.9%	35.6%	11.3%
Maine	66.2%	36.4%	5.8%
Maryland	74.0%	27.6%	6.0%
Massachusetts	75.5%	27.1%	3.4%
Michigan	71.3%	31.8%	4.7%
Minnesota	73.5%	24.7%	6.6%
Mississippi	49.4%	43.8%	13.3%
Missouri	69.9%	31.3%	6.8%

State	Percent with Private Insurance	Percent with Public Insurance**	Percent Uninsured
Montana	63.9%	31.5%	10.5%
Nebraska	67.4%	29.7%	10.1%
Nevada	65.3%	19.1%	19.1%
New Hampshire	79.5%	23.6%	3.7%
New Jersey	69.8%	22.3%	11.3%
New Mexico	49.1%	39.7%	16.1%
New York	63.3%	37.2%	7.1%
North Carolina	60.9%	36.8%	9.3%
North Dakota	73.3%	24.0%	8.2%
Ohio	69.7%	31.1%	5.8%
Oklahoma	59.9%	43.2%	7.2%
Oregon	66.2%	29.5%	11.6%
Pennsylvania	69.9%	29.9%	6.7%
Rhode Island	66.9%	33.5%	8.1%
South Carolina	61.4%	30.9%	12.8%
South Dakota	64.3%	33.2%	10.1%
Tennessee	56.1%	42.7%	9.4%
Texas	50.8%	37.5%	17.9%
Utah	83.3%	13.4%	9.6%
Vermont	69.0%	41.9%	3.9%
Virginia	73.3%	29.1%	6.9%
Washington	64.3%	36.7%	6.9%
West Virginia	62.0%	41.3%	6.2%
Wisconsin	74.7%	28.8%	5.8%
Wyoming	70.7%	29.3%	9.0%

*Children may have more than one type of coverage. **Includes children covered by Medicaid, CHIP, Medicare, military health insurance, and the Indian Health Service.

Health Insurance Status: Percent of Children Under 18 Who Are Uninsured, by State, 2009

Source (III.1): U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey



Low Birth Weight, Preterm Birth, and Births to Unmarried Women (Percent), by State and Maternal Race/Ethnicity, 2007

Source (II.2): Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics System

State	Low Birth Weight*				Preterm Birth*				Births to Unmarried Women			
	Total*	Non-Hispanic White	Black	Hispanic	Total*	Non-Hispanic White	Black	Hispanic	Total*	Non-Hispanic White	Black	Hispanic
United States	8.2	7.3	13.9	6.9	12.7	11.5	18.3	12.3	39.7	27.8	71.6	51.3
Alabama	10.4	8.4	15.4	7.0	16.6	14.6	21.3	14.4	38.3	23.9	71.4	24.5
Alaska	5.7	5.6	11.3	6.2	10.4	9.2	14.2	11.2	37.3	23.4	46.0	34.7
Arizona	7.1	7.0	13.1	6.6	12.7	11.8	18.4	12.8	45.2	28.7	62.0	56.8
Arkansas	9.1	8.0	14.8	6.6	13.9	12.7	19.1	12.9	43.4	32.6	78.9	49.7
California	6.9	6.4	11.9	6.3	10.9	9.9	15.2	11.0	38.9	23.5	67.1	49.8
Colorado	9.0	8.7	14.8	8.6	12.2	11.3	18.4	12.9	25.4	17.3	49.4	38.2
Connecticut	8.1	7.1	12.2	8.3	10.5	9.6	14.3	10.9	35.1	20.9	68.1	63.5
Delaware	9.3	7.3	13.9	8.2	14.3	12.0	18.3	15.7	46.8	32.9	71.5	63.7
D.C.	11.1	6.2	14.6	7.3	15.6	9.6	18.8	15.2	58.5	6.9	80.0	72.0
Florida	8.7	7.4	13.6	7.1	13.8	11.8	19.0	13.1	46.1	34.5	69.8	49.6
Georgia	9.5	7.5	14.3	6.0	13.9	12.0	18.4	10.7	43.6	25.7	68.9	49.6
Hawaii	8.0	5.6	10.4	8.4	12.4	9.6	12.8	11.3	36.9	26.3	24.7	49.3
Idaho	6.5	6.5	N/A	6.3	10.5	10.3	N/A	10.9	25.5	21.8	33.1	42.0
Illinois	8.5	7.3	14.6	6.8	13.0	11.8	18.6	12.5	40.1	25.3	79.6	50.8
Indiana	8.5	7.9	14.1	7.2	12.9	12.1	19.5	12.3	42.4	36.0	78.5	56.2
Iowa	6.8	6.6	11.9	5.8	11.6	11.3	15.8	12.4	34.3	30.8	77.3	50.1
Kansas	7.1	6.8	13.2	5.6	11.6	11.1	16.6	11.4	36.5	30.2	72.2	51.6
Kentucky	9.3	8.8	15.4	7.1	15.2	14.6	21.2	14.8	39.3	34.9	76.3	51.8
Louisiana	11.2	8.5	15.8	6.6	16.6	13.7	21.4	12.4	51.4	32.8	78.5	53.6
Maine	6.3	6.2	9.5	N/A	10.6	10.4	16.3	14.4	39.1	39.1	36.8	41.6
Maryland	9.1	7.0	12.9	7.3	13.4	11.1	17.5	12.8	40.9	25.5	62.9	54.8
Massachusetts	7.9	7.3	10.8	8.0	11.2	10.9	13.9	11.4	33.4	25.1	58.4	66.9
Michigan	8.4	7.3	13.6	7.2	12.5	11.3	18.3	11.4	39.4	29.7	78.1	50.0
Minnesota	6.7	6.2	10.8	5.7	10.4	10.1	13.1	9.9	32.7	25.5	61.2	56.9
Mississippi	12.3	9.1	16.4	7.2	18.3	14.8	22.7	14.9	53.7	30.6	79.6	56.0

State	Low Birth Weight*				Preterm Birth*				Births to Unmarried Women			
	Total*	Non-Hispanic White	Black	Hispanic	Total*	Non-Hispanic White	Black	Hispanic	Total*	Non-Hispanic White	Black	Hispanic
Missouri	7.9	6.9	13.5	5.7	12.5	11.4	18.6	11.4	40.5	32.5	79.0	52.6
Montana	7.2	6.7	N/A	8.9	11.9	11.0	N/A	12.1	35.9	29.1	45.2	43.9
Nebraska	7.0	6.5	13.6	6.4	11.9	11.5	17.1	11.8	33.4	26.3	72.1	49.5
Nevada	8.2	7.9	14.5	6.6	14.3	13.2	20.1	13.8	42.0	30.1	70.0	50.1
New Hampshire	6.3	6.3	N/A	6.1	9.4	9.4	15.2	9.6	31.4	31.5	38.7	47.7
New Jersey	8.5	7.4	13.4	7.5	12.7	11.2	17.9	13.2	34.4	16.8	68.1	58.6
New Mexico	8.7	8.7	14.9	8.7	12.8	12.2	17.7	12.8	51.8	31.6	67.4	57.8
New York	8.1	6.9	12.6	7.7	12.3	10.8	16.8	13.1	40.7	23.7	69.5	64.7
North Carolina	9.2	7.8	14.6	6.5	13.3	11.6	18.2	12.4	41.2	25.6	71.2	53.7
North Dakota	6.3	6.2	N/A	N/A	11.6	10.8	N/A	10.1	32.6	26.3	30.2	42.1
Ohio	8.8	7.6	14.2	8.2	13.2	12.0	18.6	14.1	42.2	34.4	78.5	58.9
Oklahoma	8.2	7.9	14.7	6.2	13.5	13.0	19.2	12.2	41.3	33.6	74.3	48.0
Oregon	6.1	5.9	9.8	5.9	10.3	10.1	13.5	10.2	35.1	31.0	65.2	47.7
Pennsylvania	8.4	7.1	13.8	8.9	11.8	10.5	17.2	13.1	39.7	30.1	77.7	64.1
Rhode Island	8.0	7.5	10.9	7.7	12.0	11.2	16.6	12.9	44.0	33.0	71.9	64.6
South Carolina	10.1	7.8	15.2	6.7	15.5	13.3	20.1	13.1	46.6	29.3	76.5	48.1
South Dakota	7.0	6.7	10.8	6.6	12.6	11.2	18.9	12.7	38.4	27.8	48.6	56.3
Tennessee	9.4	8.3	14.6	6.3	14.2	13.2	18.5	12.7	42.8	31.7	77.1	53.2
Texas	8.4	7.7	14.3	7.5	13.6	12.5	18.2	13.6	40.7	26.3	65.8	47.3
Utah	6.7	6.4	10.7	7.3	10.9	10.2	19.6	12.5	19.7	13.4	50.4	44.1
Vermont	6.2	6.1	N/A	N/A	9.1	9.0	N/A	N/A	36.6	36.6	46.3	32.5
Virginia	8.6	7.2	13.7	6.4	12.1	10.5	17.3	11.2	35.2	22.9	65.4	52.1
Washington	6.3	6.0	9.8	5.7	10.6	10.0	13.8	11.0	33.2	27.7	56.3	49.4
West Virginia	9.5	9.4	15.0	N/A	13.9	13.8	18.0	12.3	40.3	39.2	73.5	47.0
Wisconsin	7.0	6.1	13.5	6.4	11.1	10.3	17.2	11.2	35.4	26.8	84.3	53.6
Wyoming	9.1	9.3	N/A	7.1	12.7	12.4	N/A	12.2	34.7	29.7	57.0	54.3

*Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds 8 ounces; preterm birth is less than 37 completed weeks of gestation.
N/A: Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision; based on fewer than 20 births in the numerator.

Infant and Neonatal Mortality,* by State and Maternal Race, 2007

Source (II.1): Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics System

State	Infant Deaths			Neonatal Deaths		
	Total**	White***	Black***	Total**	White***	Black***
Alabama	9.89	7.98	14.35	6.27	4.90	9.5
Alaska	6.51	5.20	n/a	3.17	3.03	n/a
Arizona	6.83	6.49	14.95	4.69	4.53	10.12
Arkansas	7.66	6.47	13.17	4.33	3.38	8.61
California	5.20	4.89	12.35	3.55	3.34	7.98
Colorado	6.12	5.85	13.16	4.17	4.01	8.19
Connecticut	6.63	5.90	12.07	5.06	4.46	9.41
Delaware	7.48	6.12	11.84	5.34	4.32	8.80
District of Columbia	13.09	8.52	16.61	9.70	5.87	12.60
Florida	7.05	5.52	12.21	4.42	3.53	7.47
Georgia	7.98	5.56	12.77	5.07	3.58	7.90
Hawaii	6.48	6.11	n/a	4.23	3.59	n/a
Idaho	6.75	6.59	n/a	4.52	4.46	n/a
Illinois	6.73	5.22	14.16	4.78	3.84	9.46
Indiana	7.58	6.61	15.99	4.79	4.13	10.40
Iowa	5.50	5.34	11.58	3.30	3.27	n/a
Kansas	7.93	7.03	18.98	5.00	4.49	11.63
Kentucky	6.69	6.01	12.69	4.06	3.73	7.58
Louisiana	9.17	6.14	14.08	5.35	3.49	8.37
Maine	6.30	6.33	n/a	4.46	4.54	n/a
Maryland	8.00	4.79	13.63	5.80	3.54	9.67
Massachusetts	4.93	4.54	8.76	3.42	3.11	6.12
Michigan	7.94	6.11	16.39	5.56	4.37	11.12
Minnesota	5.55	4.69	11.70	3.80	3.28	7.13
Mississippi	10.04	6.65	13.87	5.89	3.83	8.37
Missouri	7.48	5.89	16.48	4.99	3.77	11.69

State	Infant Deaths			Neonatal Deaths		
	Total**	White***	Black***	Total**	White***	Black***
Montana	6.35	5.94	n/a	3.62	3.49	n/a
Nebraska	6.76	6.12	14.04	4.86	4.38	10.53
Nevada	6.36	6.03	12.35	4.03	3.81	8.15
New Hampshire	5.36	5.34	n/a	3.25	3.31	n/a
New Jersey	5.18	4.13	11.02	3.44	2.86	6.87
New Mexico	6.27	5.99	n/a	3.89	3.88	n/a
New York	5.57	4.95	8.82	3.70	3.27	5.95
North Carolina	8.49	6.35	15.14	5.70	4.24	10.28
North Dakota	7.47	6.80	n/a	4.86	5.07	n/a
Ohio	7.69	6.34	14.81	5.18	4.21	10.20
Oklahoma	8.52	7.25	18.03	4.78	4.16	10.82
Oregon	5.75	5.70	n/a	3.95	3.93	n/a
Pennsylvania	7.56	6.12	15.07	4.98	4.12	9.45
Rhode Island	7.35	6.52	16.00	5.41	4.79	n/a
South Carolina	8.57	6.03	13.69	5.66	3.93	9.13
South Dakota	6.44	5.55	n/a	4.16	4.01	n/a
Tennessee	8.31	6.44	15.74	5.19	3.91	10.19
Texas	6.29	5.68	11.51	3.86	3.43	7.37
Utah	5.08	4.98	n/a	3.39	3.35	n/a
Vermont	5.07	4.76	n/a	3.07	n/a	n/a
Virginia	7.79	5.80	15.41	5.35	3.76	11.26
Washington	4.82	4.33	10.28	2.85	2.63	5.55
West Virginia	7.46	6.95	n/a	4.68	4.33	n/a
Wisconsin	6.46	5.37	15.18	4.03	3.56	8.34
Wyoming	7.35	6.65	n/a	3.67	3.66	n/a

*Mortality figures are presented as number of deaths per 1,000 live births. Infant mortality is defined as death during the first year of life; neonatal mortality is death during the first 28 days of life.

Includes all races. *Includes Hispanics. N/A: Figure does not meet the standards of reliability or precision.