

## State Data

While the indicators presented in the previous sections are representative of the United States population as a whole, the following section presents data at the State level. Geographic differences in health status and health care utilization play an important role in tailoring health programs and intervention to specific populations. Included are data on infant, neonatal, and perinatal mortality, low birth weight, preterm birth, health care financing, Medicaid enrollment and expenditures, and SCHIP enrollment.

The following pages reveal important disparities in these measures across States. For instance, the proportion of infants born low birth weight (less than 2,500 grams, or 5 pounds 8 ounces) was highest in Mississippi, followed by the District of Columbia, and several other southern States, including Alabama and Louisiana. With the exception of Alabama, births to unmarried women were also highest in these States, as well as in New Mexico.

All of the issues presented here have geographic program and policy implications. State and local leaders can use this information to better serve their maternal and child populations in need.



## State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP) Aggregate Enrollment, FY 2007

Source (IV.1): Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Medicaid Statistical Information System

State	Type of SCHIP Program*	Upper Eligibility	Total SCHIP Enrollment	Presumptive Eligibility?***
Alabama	Separate	200%	106,691	N
Alaska	Medicaid	175%	17,558	N
Arizona	Separate	200%	104,209	N
Arkansas	Combo	200%	89,642	N/N
California	Combo	250%	1,538,416	Y/Y
Colorado	Separate	200%	84,649	N
Connecticut	Separate	300%	23,632	N
Delaware	Combo	200%	11,143	N/N
District of Columbia	Medicaid	300%	6,566	N
Florida	Combo	200%	323,529	Y/N
Georgia	Separate	235%	356,285	N
Hawaii	Medicaid	300%	23,958	N
Idaho	Combo	185%	33,060	N/N
Illinois	Combo	200%	345,576	Y/Y
Indiana	Combo	200%	130,368	N/N
Iowa	Combo	200%	50,238	N/N
Kansas	Separate	200%	49,536	Y
Kentucky	Combo	200%	68,776	N/N
Louisiana	Combo	200%	153,663	N/N
Maine	Combo	200%	31,037	N/N
Maryland	Medicaid	200%	132,887	N
Massachusetts	Combo	300%	184,483	Y/Y
Michigan	Combo	200%	114,025	Y/Y
Minnesota	Combo	280%	5,408	N/N
Mississippi	Separate	200%	81,565	N
Missouri	Combo	300%	81,764	Y/N

State	Type of SCHIP Program*	Upper Eligibility	Total SCHIP Enrollment	Presumptive Eligibility?***
Montana	Separate	175%	20,115	N
Nebraska	Medicaid	185%	46,199	N
Nevada	Separate	200%	41,862	N
New Hampshire	Combo	300%	12,088	Y/N
New Jersey	Combo	350%	150,277	Y/Y
New Mexico	Medicaid	234%	16,525	Y
New York	Separate	250%	651,853	Y
North Carolina	Combo	200%	240,152	N/N
North Dakota	Combo	140%	5,469	N/N
Ohio	Medicaid	200%	231,538	N
Oklahoma	Medicaid	185%	117,084	N
Oregon	Separate	185%	63,090	N
Pennsylvania	Separate	300%	227,367	N
Rhode Island	Combo	250%	26,067	N/N
South Carolina	Medicaid	150%	59,920	N
South Dakota	Combo	200%	14,982	N/N
Tennessee	Combo	250%	41,363	Y/Y
Texas	Separate	200%	710,690	N
Utah	Separate	200%	44,785	N
Vermont	Separate	300%	6,132	N
Virginia	Combo	200%	144,163	N/N
Washington	Separate	250%	14,734	N
West Virginia	Separate	220%	38,582	N
Wisconsin	Combo	200%	62,523	N/N
Wyoming	Separate	200%	8,570	N

\*Programs may be an expansion of Medicaid, a separate SCHIP program, or a combination of the two. \*\*Presumptive eligibility provides immediate but temporary benefits for applicants who appear to meet eligibility requirements but have not yet been officially approved; in some States, this is only available for certain populations (e.g., infants). For States with a combination plan, information for the Medicaid plan is listed first, followed by information for the separate SCHIP plan.

## Medicaid Enrollment and EPSDT Utilization for Children under 21, FY 2007

Source (IV.2): Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services

State	Medicaid Enrollees*	EPSDT Participation Ratio**	Medicaid Expenditures (Per Enrollee)***
Alabama	503,051	57%	\$1,880.18
Alaska	84,203	50%	\$4,493.54
Arizona	644,688	70%	\$2,279.82
Arkansas	387,393	25%	\$2,130.60
California	4,547,735	43%	\$1,352.43
Colorado	338,186	59%	\$1,953.42
Connecticut	278,677	65%	\$2,134.73
Delaware	87,502	60%	\$2,706.08
District of Columbia	91,236	73%	\$3,493.72
Florida	1,611,397	68%	\$1,877.67
Georgia	1,069,682	54%	\$1,821.56
Hawaii	146,692	68%	\$1,842.34
Idaho	157,656	45%	\$2,061.55
Illinois	1,392,361	69%	\$1,487.99
Indiana	607,468	100%	\$1,828.82
Iowa****	248,169	68%	\$2,391.59
Kansas	218,498	65%	\$2,434.86
Kentucky	348,376	58%	\$2,537.93
Louisiana	770,726	65%	\$1,537.94
Maine	136,617	59%	\$5,275.23
Maryland	514,777	58%	\$2,606.13
Massachusetts	530,197	78%	\$3,459.01
Michigan	1,103,459	52%	\$1,837.88
Minnesota	410,610	65%	\$3,138.35
Mississippi	400,507	42%	\$1,600.98

State	Medicaid Enrollees*	EPSDT Participation Ratio**	Medicaid Expenditures (Per Enrollee)***
Missouri	643,491	69%	\$1,734.64
Montana	64,620	58%	\$2,536.63
Nebraska	161,329	56%	\$2,201.22
Nevada	154,025	63%	\$1,617.51
New Hampshire	90,678	61%	\$2,483.13
New Jersey	589,415	58%	\$2,223.72
New Mexico	324,178	47%	\$2,415.37
New York	2,021,928	56%	\$2,708.01
North Carolina	973,650	79%	\$2,348.96
North Dakota	44,470	46%	\$2,144.94
Ohio	1,227,384	50%	\$2,005.30
Oklahoma	504,458	50%	\$1,672.24
Oregon	271,889	61%	\$1,971.84
Pennsylvania	1,120,184	49%	\$2,603.95
Rhode Island	113,005	55%	\$4,034.41
South Carolina	528,336	48%	\$1,818.43
South Dakota	88,107	49%	\$2,282.76
Tennessee	816,486	57%	\$1,864.99
Texas	2,904,790	65%	\$1,876.39
Utah	167,691	59%	\$1,986.96
Vermont	57,307	55%	\$2,993.23
Virginia	548,732	67%	\$1,785.67
Washington	646,521	58%	\$1,515.80
West Virginia	207,606	45%	\$1,916.62
Wisconsin	499,965	68%	\$1,585.51
Wyoming	53,642	38%	\$2,124.46

\*Unduplicated number of individuals under age 21 determined to be eligible for EPSDT services.

\*\*The ratio of Medicaid eligibles receiving any initial and periodic screening services to the number of eligibles who should have received such services.

\*\*\*Represents total Medicaid vendor payments divided by Medicaid eligibles under 21 (FY 2004 Medicaid Statistical Information System Report).

\*\*\*\*Enrollee and Participation Ratio data are from FY 2005.

N/R: Not reported.

**Health Insurance Status of Children Under 18,\* 2008**

Source (III.1): U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey

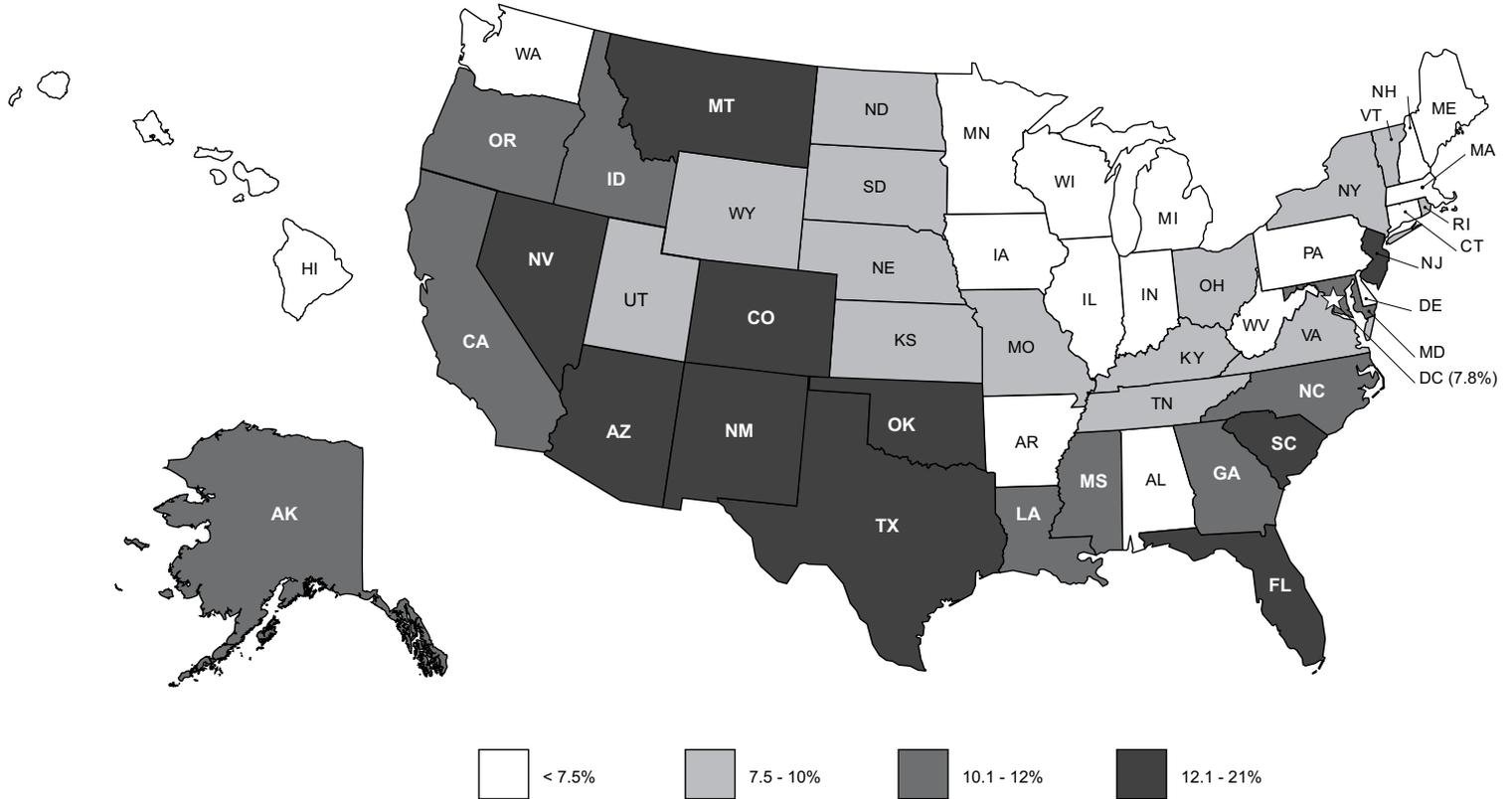
State	Percent with Private Insurance	Percent with Public Insurance**	Percent Uninsured
Alabama	67%	31%	7%
Alaska	64%	36%	11%
Arizona	60%	33%	14%
Arkansas	52%	49%	6%
California	60%	34%	11%
Colorado	71%	19%	13%
Connecticut	76%	25%	5%
Delaware	70%	28%	7%
District of Columbia	56%	41%	6%
Florida	62%	27%	19%
Georgia	61%	35%	11%
Hawaii	70%	37%	5%
Idaho	71%	24%	11%
Illinois	70%	31%	7%
Indiana	70%	31%	5%
Iowa	77%	27%	5%
Kansas	68%	32%	8%
Kentucky	63%	36%	8%
Louisiana	58%	39%	12%
Maine	67%	40%	5%
Maryland	72%	24%	11%
Massachusetts	72%	30%	3%
Michigan	69%	31%	6%
Minnesota	78%	22%	6%
Mississippi	47%	49%	12%
Missouri	63%	32%	10%

State	Percent with Private Insurance	Percent with Public Insurance**	Percent Uninsured
Montana	59%	35%	13%
Nebraska	72%	25%	10%
Nevada	72%	16%	14%
New Hampshire	82%	18%	6%
New Jersey	73%	17%	13%
New Mexico	50%	42%	15%
New York	62%	34%	9%
North Carolina	58%	34%	12%
North Dakota	72%	26%	8%
Ohio	69%	29%	9%
Oklahoma	56%	41%	13%
Oregon	68%	26%	11%
Pennsylvania	74%	26%	7%
Rhode Island	70%	30%	9%
South Carolina	61%	31%	14%
South Dakota	72%	27%	8%
Tennessee	58%	39%	9%
Texas	51%	32%	21%
Utah	75%	19%	10%
Vermont	66%	38%	9%
Virginia	65%	33%	10%
Washington	71%	30%	7%
West Virginia	60%	41%	5%
Wisconsin	75%	27%	6%
Wyoming	72%	29%	10%

\*Children may have more than one type of coverage. \*\*Includes children covered by Medicaid, SCHIP, Medicare, military health insurance, and the Indian Health Service.

### Health Insurance Status: Percent of Children Aged 18 and Younger Who Are Uninsured, by State, 2008

Source (III.1): U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey



### Low Birth Weight, Preterm Birth, and Births to Unmarried Women (Percent), by State and Maternal Race/Ethnicity, 2006

Source (I.5): Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics System

State	Low Birth Weight			Preterm Birth			Births to Unmarried Women			
	Total*	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Total*	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Total*	Non-Hispanic White	Hispanic	
United States	8.3	7.3	14.0	12.8	11.7	18.5	38.5	26.6	70.7	49.9
Alabama	10.5	8.5	15.5	17.1	14.8	22.1	36.6	22.2	69.9	21.4
Alaska	6.0	6.0	9.6	11.2	10.5	13.6	36.8	24.4	44.3	36.8
Arizona	7.1	6.8	12.8	13.2	12.1	17.6	44.0	27.9	62.3	55.5
Arkansas	9.2	7.9	15.0	13.7	12.5	19.0	41.8	31.2	78.4	46.5
California	6.8	6.4	12.0	10.7	9.8	15.1	37.6	22.4	65.0	48.2
Colorado	8.9	8.7	15.7	12.2	11.4	18.5	27.6	18.9	53.4	41.4
Connecticut	8.1	6.9	12.5	10.4	9.6	14.2	34.0	19.8	68.0	63.1
Delaware	9.3	7.7	14.8	13.7	11.9	17.8	45.5	31.8	71.5	61.5
District of Columbia	11.5	7.3	14.5	16.0	10.8	19.0	57.6	5.9	79.3	67.5
Florida	8.7	7.6	13.4	13.8	12.0	19.0	44.4	32.6	68.5	47.8
Georgia	9.6	7.5	14.4	14.1	12.5	18.5	42.4	25.0	67.8	48.6
Hawaii	8.1	5.9	10.2	12.1	9.0	13.9	36.0	23.7	25.1	47.4
Idaho	6.9	7.0	N/A	11.6	11.4	23.3	24.3	20.6	40.8	39.9
Illinois	8.6	7.4	14.3	13.3	12.0	19.1	38.7	24.0	78.7	48.9
Indiana	8.2	7.6	14.1	13.2	12.5	18.7	41.4	34.8	78.2	55.0
Iowa	6.9	6.8	10.6	11.6	11.3	14.9	33.8	30.7	72.4	49.1
Kansas	7.2	6.9	12.4	11.8	11.5	15.7	35.2	28.8	72.9	49.6
Kentucky	9.1	8.7	14.6	15.1	14.7	20.3	35.3	30.9	72.6	48.4
Louisiana	11.4	8.5	16.2	16.4	13.3	21.5	49.8	31.6	77.3	49.7
Maine	6.8	6.8	7.5	11.1	11.1	13.0	37.1	37.2	34.6	42.7
Maryland	9.4	7.6	13.4	13.5	11.7	17.0	39.7	24.4	62.0	53.9
Massachusetts	7.9	7.2	12.1	11.3	10.7	15.7	32.2	23.5	60.1	65.9
Michigan	8.4	7.1	14.2	12.5	11.1	18.8	38.3	28.7	76.9	48.2
Minnesota	6.5	6.0	10.3	10.5	10.3	13.1	31.7	24.6	60.1	55.9
Mississippi	12.4	8.9	16.7	18.8	15.0	22.9	52.8	28.4	79.1	56.1

State	Low Birth Weight			Preterm Birth			Births to Unmarried Women			
	Total*	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Total*	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	Total*	Non-Hispanic White	Hispanic	
Missouri	8.1	7.1	13.6	12.8	11.7	18.9	39.3	31.6	77.6	50.3
Montana	7.3	7.3	N/A	11.9	11.3	N/A	36.0	29.4	N/A	48.4
Nebraska	7.1	6.6	14.0	12.5	11.8	18.1	32.3	25.4	69.4	48.8
Nevada	8.3	8.3	14.1	14.4	13.8	20.2	41.3	29.8	69.6	49.3
New Hampshire	6.9	6.8	10.8	10.4	10.2	15.0	29.4	29.2	41.8	45.8
New Jersey	8.6	7.4	14.1	12.9	11.7	18.8	33.0	15.5	67.1	57.1
New Mexico	8.9	8.7	15.0	14.1	13.0	19.3	51.2	30.4	56.0	57.2
New York	8.3	7.1	12.6	12.4	11.0	16.7	40.0	22.6	69.0	64.2
North Carolina	9.1	7.8	14.2	13.6	11.9	19.0	40.1	24.5	70.4	53.2
North Dakota	6.7	6.7	N/A	12.1	11.6	N/A	31.7	25.1	34.2	46.6
Ohio	8.8	7.7	14.5	13.3	12.2	18.7	40.5	32.6	77.2	56.9
Oklahoma	8.3	7.9	15.4	13.9	13.4	20.1	40.9	33.1	75.7	48.5
Oregon	6.1	6.0	8.5	10.3	10.1	11.4	34.3	30.5	62.8	46.5
Pennsylvania	8.5	7.4	14.0	11.8	10.8	16.8	38.3	28.6	76.9	63.3
Rhode Island	8.0	7.7	11.6	12.6	11.9	15.0	40.5	30.1	63.6	61.5
South Carolina	10.1	7.8	15.2	15.4	13.0	20.4	45.6	28.5	75.5	45.9
South Dakota	7.0	6.7	11.2	12.7	11.5	16.8	37.1	26.7	47.2	47.4
Tennessee	9.6	8.4	14.8	14.8	13.7	19.6	41.4	30.4	74.9	52.3
Texas	8.4	7.6	14.2	13.7	12.6	18.6	39.4	25.5	65.9	45.1
Utah	6.9	6.6	11.0	11.5	10.9	16.4	18.8	13.0	49.0	43.2
Vermont	6.9	6.7	N/A	9.6	9.5	N/A	34.5	34.6	35.1	36.5
Virginia	8.3	7.1	13.0	12.0	10.6	16.7	33.8	21.7	63.9	50.2
Washington	6.5	6.0	10.7	11.0	10.3	13.6	31.9	26.8	52.8	47.4
West Virginia	9.7	9.5	16.3	14.0	13.9	19.0	37.9	36.7	73.6	45.7
Wisconsin	6.9	6.2	13.4	11.4	10.4	18.1	34.1	25.7	83.4	50.2
Wyoming	8.9	9.1	N/A	12.8	12.8	N/A	33.0	28.6	60.0	49.3

N/A: Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision. \*All races/ethnicities.

## Infant and Neonatal Mortality,\* by State and Maternal Race, 2006

Source (II.2): Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics System

State	Infant deaths			Neonatal Deaths		
	Total**	White***	Black***	Total**	White***	Black***
	Rate	Rate	Rate	Rate	Rate	Rate
United States	6.69	5.56	13.29	4.45	3.72	8.82
Alabama	9.03	6.73	14.17	5.77	4.11	9.58
Alaska	6.91	4.46	N/A	3.73	N/A	N/A
Arizona	6.36	6.04	16.93	4.35	4.27	9.57
Arkansas	8.54	6.86	15.72	4.93	3.74	9.68
California	5.04	4.78	12.05	3.48	3.33	8.20
Colorado	5.71	5.48	12.39	4.37	4.26	7.94
Connecticut	6.22	4.86	14.77	4.76	3.67	11.75
Delaware	8.26	6.20	14.30	6.01	4.29	10.73
District of Columbia	11.26	N/A	14.46	7.04	N/A	9.06
Florida	7.25	5.91	11.91	4.75	3.81	7.96
Georgia	8.11	5.76	12.93	5.29	3.82	8.33
Hawaii	5.64	N/A	N/A	4.43	N/A	N/A
Idaho	6.82	6.70	N/A	4.63	4.68	N/A
Illinois	7.25	6.00	13.68	4.90	4.37	7.76
Indiana	7.99	6.67	18.66	4.94	3.98	12.63
Iowa	5.12	4.90	N/A	3.25	3.15	N/A
Kansas	7.13	6.05	19.25	4.27	3.86	9.78
Kentucky	7.52	6.79	15.00	4.43	4.10	7.87
Louisiana	9.92	6.21	15.82	6.12	3.54	10.17
Maine	6.29	6.21	N/A	4.24	4.14	N/A
Maryland	7.95	5.98	11.75	5.78	4.37	8.55
Massachusetts	4.76	4.57	7.99	3.60	3.46	6.18
Michigan	7.37	5.78	14.94	5.18	4.03	10.48
Minnesota	5.18	4.70	8.32	3.28	3.11	4.89
Mississippi	10.60	7.11	14.60	6.60	4.34	9.25

State	Infant deaths			Neonatal Deaths		
	Total**	White***	Black***	Total**	White***	Black***
	Rate	Rate	Rate	Rate	Rate	Rate
Missouri	7.41	6.10	14.92	4.90	3.95	10.10
Montana	5.84	4.95	N/A	2.64	2.15	N/A
Nebraska	5.57	5.22	10.61	3.52	3.27	N/A
Nevada	6.42	5.77	15.70	4.17	3.84	8.97
New Hampshire	6.05	5.68	N/A	3.96	3.54	N/A
New Jersey	5.49	4.40	11.53	3.91	3.35	7.38
New Mexico	5.78	5.68	N/A	3.64	3.47	N/A
New York	5.63	4.90	9.18	3.79	3.37	5.89
North Carolina	8.08	5.95	15.05	5.56	4.08	10.31
North Dakota	5.80	4.89	N/A	3.60	3.40	N/A
Ohio	7.77	6.05	16.87	5.21	4.02	11.52
Oklahoma	8.00	6.79	15.39	4.41	3.80	8.40
Oregon	5.48	5.31	N/A	3.70	3.71	N/A
Pennsylvania	7.63	6.19	15.21	5.47	4.31	11.54
Rhode Island	6.14	5.65	N/A	5.01	4.50	N/A
South Carolina	8.40	5.67	13.76	5.53	3.55	9.44
South Dakota	6.88	5.26	N/A	3.61	3.15	N/A
Tennessee	8.69	6.77	16.01	5.81	4.21	11.65
Texas	6.22	5.49	11.97	3.97	3.54	7.34
Utah	5.10	5.10	N/A	3.53	3.63	N/A
Vermont	5.53	5.55	N/A	3.07	N/A	N/A
Virginia	7.10	5.37	13.32	4.91	3.71	9.26
Washington	4.68	4.38	7.37	2.99	2.78	5.06
West Virginia	7.41	6.74	28.57	3.87	3.44	N/A
Wisconsin	6.39	5.03	18.28	4.30	3.38	12.94
Wyoming	7.04	6.57	N/A	4.43	3.91	N/A

\*Mortality figures are presented as number of deaths per 1,000 live births. Infant mortality is defined as death during the first year of life, neonatal mortality is death during the first 28 days of life.

\*\*All races/ethnicities. \*\*\*Includes Hispanics. N/A: Figure does not meet the standards of reliability or precision.